



Mean currents and turbulence, plus wave height, direction and ice tracking

The Signature500 ADCP is designed for flexibility. It measures current profiles at up to 8 Hz sampling frequency. It can also measure direct vertical velocity profiles, wave height and direction, and acoustic ranging to ice. The center beam also functions as a biological echosounder, enabling high-resolution measurements of biomass in the water column. All these features can be combined using Nortek's patented concurrent mode technology.



Highlights

- Five beams for mean currents and turbulence
- Wave height and direction
- Acoustic ranging to ice

Applications

- Turbulence studies
- ✓ Tidal turbine operations
- Studies of tidal currents
- ✓ Sediment transport studies
- ✓ Ice drift and draft studies
- ✓ Vessel-mounted coastal surveying
- ✓ Plankton migration studies
- ✓ Biomass measurements
- ✓ Directional wave measurements
- ✓ Suitable for wave buoys



Technical specifications

→ Water velocity measurements		
Maximum profiling range1)	60 m (burst mode), 70 m (average mode)	
Cell size	0.5-4 m	
Minimum blanking	0.5 m	
Maximum number of cells	256 (burst)/200 (average)	
Velocity range (along beam)	User-selectable 2.5 or 5.0 m/s	
Minimum accuracy	0.3% of measured value $\pm~0.3$ cm/s	
Velocity precision	Broadband processing, consult instrument software	
Velocity resolution	0.1 cm/s	
Max sampling rate	8 Hz (4 Hz using 5 beams)	
→ HR option (on 5th beam only)		
Velocity range	N/A	
Cell size	N/A	
Profiling range	N/A	
Range velocity limitations	N/A	
→ AD2CP measurement modes		
Single	Burst or average	
Concurrent	Burst and average	
Alternate	Single and/or concurrent	
> Echo intensity (along slanted beams)		
Sampling	Same as velocity	
Resolution/ dynamic range	0.5 dB / 70 dB	
Transducer acoustic frequency	500 kHz	
Number of beams	5; 4 slanted at 25°, 1 vertical	
Beam width	2.9°	
→ Echo sounder option		
Resolution	6 mm - 0.5 m	
Number of bins	11,000	



Transmit pulse length	32 μs - 1 ms
Transmit pulse	Monochromatic or pulse compressed (25% BW)
Resolution / dynamic range	0.01 dB / 70 dB
→ Wave measurement option	
AST frequency	500 kHz
AST max distance	75 m
Maximum wave measurement depth	60 m
Height range	-15 to +15 m
Accuracy/resolution (Hs)	< 1% of measured value / 2 cm
Accuracy/resolution (Dir)	2° / 0.1°
Period range	1-50 s
Cut-off period (Hs)	5 m depth; 0.6 sec, 20 m depth; 1.1 sec, 60 m depth; 1.9 sec
Cut-off period (dir)	5 m depth; 1.5 sec, 20 m depth; 3.1 sec, 60 m depth; 5.5 sec
Sampling rate (velocity and AST)	4 Hz
→ Ice measurement option	
→ Ice measurement option Parameters	Acoustic ranging to ice, speed and direction, echo sounder data
Parameters	
Parameters → Sensors	data
Parameters → Sensors Temperature:	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate)
Parameters → Sensors Temperature: Temp. range	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate) -4 to +40 °C
Parameters Sensors Temperature: Temp. range Temp. accuracy/resolution	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate) -4 to +40 °C 0.1 °C/0.01 °C
Parameters Sensors Temperature: Temp. range Temp. accuracy/resolution Temp. time response	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate) -4 to +40 °C 0.1 °C/0.01 °C 2 min
Parameters → Sensors Temperature: Temp. range Temp. accuracy/resolution Temp. time response Compass:	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate) -4 to +40 °C 0.1 °C/0.01 °C 2 min Solid State magnetometer (max 1 Hz samplerate)
Parameters → Sensors Temperature: Temp. range Temp. accuracy/resolution Temp. time response Compass: Accuracy/resolution	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate) -4 to +40 °C 0.1 °C/0.01 °C 2 min Solid State magnetometer (max 1 Hz samplerate) 2° for tilt < 30°/0.01°
Parameters → Sensors Temperature: Temp. range Temp. accuracy/resolution Temp. time response Compass: Accuracy/resolution Tilt:	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate) -4 to +40 °C 0.1 °C/0.01 °C 2 min Solid State magnetometer (max 1 Hz samplerate) 2° for tilt < 30°/0.01° Solid State accelerometer (max 1 Hz sample rate)
Parameters → Sensors Temperature: Temp. range Temp. accuracy/resolution Temp. time response Compass: Accuracy/resolution Tilt: Accuracy/resolution	Thermistor in head (sampled at meas. rate) -4 to +40 °C 0.1 °C/0.01 °C 2 min Solid State magnetometer (max 1 Hz samplerate) 2° for tilt < 30°/0.01° Solid State accelerometer (max 1 Hz sample rate) 0.2° for tilt < 30°/0.01°



→ Sensors	
Standard range	0-100 m (inquire for options)
Accuracy/precision	0.1% FS / Better than 0.002% of full scale
→ AHRS option	
Accelerometer dynamic range	± 2 g
Gyro dynamic range	± 250°/sec
Magnetometer dynamic range	± 1.3 Gauss
Pitch and roll range /resolution	\pm 90° (pitch) \pm 180° (roll) /0.01°
Pitch and roll accuracy	± 2° (dynamic)4), ± 0.5° (static, ±30°)
Heading range / resolution	360°, all axis /0.01°
Heading accuracy	\pm 3° (dynamic)4), \pm 2° (static, tilt < 20°)
Sampling rate	Same as measurement rate (up to 8 Hz)
→ Data recording	
Capacity	16 GB, 64 GB or 128 GB (inquire for larger capacity)
Data record	Consult instrument software
Mode	Stop when full
→ Real-time clock	
Accuracy	± 1 min/year
Clock retention in absence of external power	1 year. Rechargeable backup battery.
→ Data communications	
Ethernet	10/100 Mbits Auto MDI-X, TCP/IP, UDP/IP, HTTP protocols, Fixed IP / DHCP client /Auto IP address assignment, UPnP and Nortek proprietary instrument discovery over Ethernet
Serial	Configurable RS-232/RS-422 300-1250000 bps
Recorder download baud rate	20 Mbit/s (Ethernet only) - 1 GB in 6 minutes
Controller interface	ASCII command interface over Telnet and serial
→ Connectors	
Depending on configuration	MCBH6F (Ethernet), MCBH8F (serial), MCBH2F-G2 (pwr), optional Souriau M-series metal connector for online use (10M)
→ Software	

Battery

Signature500



Functions	Deployment planning, instrument configuration, data retrieval and conversion (for Windows®)
→ Power	
DC input	12-48 V DC
Maximum peak current	1.5 A
Max. average consumption at 1 Hz	8 W at 1 Hz, Ethernet adds 0.75 W
Typical average consumption	25 mW
Sleep consumption	100 μA , power depending on supply voltage
Transmit power per beam	0.3-30 W, adjustable levels
Ping sequence	Parallel
→ Batteries	
Internal	180 Wh alkaline, 540 or 1800 Wh with long canister
Duration	Depending on configuration, consult software
> Environmental	
Operating temperature	-4 to +40 °C
Storage temperature	-20 to +60 °C
Vibration	IEC60068-2-64
EMC approval	IEC/EN 61000-6-2, 61000-6-3
Depth rating	300 m (for 6000 m version, contact Nortek for specifications)
→ Materials	
Standard model	POM with titanium fasteners
→ Dimensions	
Maximum diameter	228 mm
Maximum length with room for internal batteries	274 mm (180 Wh), 464 mm (540 Wh or 1800 Wh Li)
Maximum length without room for internal batteries	184 mm
→ Weight	
In air, no battery	6.4 kg (5.2 kg short)
In water, no battery	-0.35 kg (0.6 kg short)
B	1.0 km

1.8 kg